All Records

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1 Introduction

The data for the *Computers in Cardiology Challenge* in 2000, CINC2000, consists of ECG recordings of 69 patients in sleep studies¹. The challenge was to "demonstrate the efficacy of ECG-based methods for apnea detection using a large, well-characterized, and representative set of data."

I am reworking an approach to the challenge, and I don't understand why the ECG waveforms in some of the records are so different from the others. I suspect that lead placement caused much of the variation. However, I also suspect that a few of the records show pathologies in addition to appea. I would like to talk to an expert about the variations.

In Section 2 I have a few notes on peculiarities I see in some of the records, and in Section 3 I have plots of a few seconds of each record.

2 Strange Records

a02 Small R wave. See Figure 5.

- a10 Inverted signal? See Figure 6.
- a12 Small inverted signal? See Figure 6.
- **a20** Double R wave. The same double pattern appears throughout the record. I think it's a characteristic of the patient. See Figure 8.

¹The description of the challenge and the data are available at https://archive.physionet.org/challenge/2000/. PhysioNet has records for 70 patients, but the record named b05 is not usable.

- c02 Negative R wave? See Figure 9.
- **c05** I think this is the same as c06.
- **x05** S bigger than R. See Figure 11.
- **x06** S bigger than R. See Figure 11.
- x11 Atypical beats. See Figure 1.
- x13 Occasional big negative spikes. See Figure 2.
- ${\bf x17}\,$ Strange waveform. I think T is the biggest feature. Bad lead placement? See Figure 13.
- x24 S bigger than R? See Figure 14.
- $\mathbf{x26}$ What's happening at times 1:05:47.5, 1:05:55 and 1:05:57 in Figure 3?
- x29 Frequent short inter-beat intervals. See Figure 4.
- **x33** Small inverted signal. See Figure 16.
- **x34** Same as x33.



Figure 1: In record x11 the beat at 5:32:51 is strange.



Figure 2: In record x13 there are occasional negative waves instead of R waves.



Figure 3: In record x26 there's something different at 1:05:47.5, 1:05:55 and 1:05:57.



Figure 4: In record x29 there are frequent short inter-beat intervals. Here at 5:25:00.8 and 5:25:09.8

3 All Records

Here I plot a sample of each of the 69 records provided by PhysioNet for CINC2000 $\,$



Figure 5: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 6: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 7: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 8: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 9: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 10: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 11: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 12: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 13: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 14: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 15: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.



Figure 16: Subsets of data from six CINC-2000 records.